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# Linux Troubleshooting (GL314) U8531S

This course is designed to give Linux administrators experience with both common and uncommon system problems. The course is based on the idea that the best way to learn troubleshooting is to perform troubleshooting. Approximately 25% of class time is spent on lecture, leaving 75% for intensive lab content. Class starts with a discussion of effective troubleshooting techniques. Tools and topics are gradually introduced over the course of the week, which students apply in self-paced labs. Students can choose from over 120 scenarios organized by topic and difficulty. Because each scenario is independent of the others, students can choose scenarios according to their interests and experience. Each scenario is designed to help students develop deeper understanding while exploring the problem. All scenarios include optional hints designed to reflect a realistic troubleshooting process, while only gradually revealing the solution. Students find the flexibility and challenge of this course very rewarding.

#### Audience

This course is designed for intermediate to advanced Linux users.

#### **Supported distributions**

- Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8
- SUSE Linux Enterprise 12

#### Prerequisites

Before attending this course, you should have:

- Linux Fundamentals (U8583S)
- Enterprise Linux Systems Administration (H7091S)
- Enterprise Linux Networking Services (H7092S), or have equivalent knowledge.

A short refresher for each topic will be presented, but will not be discussed in depth.

### **Detailed course outline**

Module 1: Troubleshooting MethodologyTopic	<ul> <li>The Troubleshooting Mindset</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Working with Others</li> </ul>
	Evaluating Possible Solutions	Finding Documentation
	<ul> <li>Identifying and Implementing Change</li> </ul>	Finding Help Online
	Define and Follow Policies	
Module 2: Troubleshooting Tools	Common Troubleshooting Tools	• Lab Tasks
	RPM Queries	– Determining the System's Configuration
	RPM Verification	<ul> <li>Troubleshooting with rpm</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>SRPM and spec Files</li> </ul>	– Process Related Tools
	Hardware Discovery Tools	– Network Tools
	Configuring New Hardware with hwinfo	
	strace and Itrace	
	Isof and fuser	
	ipcs and ipcrm	
	<ul> <li>iostat, mpstat, and vmstat</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Using hdparm to Measure</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Troubleshooting with the ip command</li> </ul>	
	Name Resolution	
	<ul> <li>ss/netstat and rpcinfo</li> </ul>	
	• nmap	
	Netcat	
	tcpdump and wireshark	
Module 3: Rescue Environments	Diagnostic/Recovery	• Lab Tasks
	Rescue Procedures	– Recovery Runlevels
	Recovery: mount & chroot	<ul> <li>Recovering Damaged MBR</li> </ul>
	Recovery Examples	<ul> <li>Recover from Deleted Critical Files</li> </ul>
	Recovery: Network Utilities	
Module 4: Topic Group 1	Linux Boot Process	• I ah Tasks
Module 4: Topic Group 1	Linux Boot Process     System Boot Method Overview	Lab Tasks     – Troubleshooting Problems: Topic Group 1
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Module 5: Topic Group 2	Networking Tools	• 1
	Linux Network Interfaces	-
	<ul> <li>Networking Commands Review</li> </ul>	
	NetworkManager	
	Networking Troubleshooting	
	Networking Troubleshooting	
	Virtual Interfaces/IP Aliases	
	Network Teaming	
	Xinetd Concepts	
	Xinetd Troubleshooting	
	TCP Wrappers Concepts	
	TCP Wrappers Concepts	
	TCP Wrappers Troubleshooting	
	Netfilter/iptables Concepts	
	Netfilter/iptables Troubleshooting	
Module 6: Topic Group 3	X11 Concepts	•
	X11 Server Operation	-
	X11 Troubleshooting	
	Rsyslog Concepts	
	System Logging	
	<ul> <li>systemd Journal</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>systemd Journal's journactl</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Secure Logging with Journal's Log Sealing</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Syslog Troubleshooting</li> </ul>	
	RPM Concepts	
	RPM Troubleshooting	
	Common Unix Printing System (CUPS)	
	CUPS Troubleshooting	
	• at & cron	
	• at & cron Usage	
	<ul> <li>at &amp; cron Troubleshooting</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>systemd Timers</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>system Timer troubleshooting</li> </ul>	

#### • Lab Tasks

– Troubleshooting Problems: Topic Group 2

#### Lab Tasks

– Troubleshooting Problems: Topic Group 3

Module 7: Topic Group 4	Users and Groups	• Lab Tasks
	Users and Groups Troubleshooting	<ul> <li>Troubleshooting Problems: Topic Group 4</li> </ul>
	PAM Concepts	
	PAM Troubleshooting	
	Filesystem Quotas	
	Quotas Troubleshooting	
	File Access Control Lists	
	FACL Troubleshooting	
	SELinux Concepts	
	SELinux Troubleshooting	
	SELinux Troubleshooting Continued	
Module 8: Topic Group 5	Kernel Modules	• Lab Tasks
	Kernel Modules Troubleshooting	– Troubleshooting Problems: Topic Group 5
	<ul> <li>Logical Volume Management</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Creating Logical Volumes</li> </ul>	
	LVM Deployment Issues	
	<ul> <li>VG Migration, PV Resizing &amp; Troubeshooting</li> </ul>	
	Software RAID Overview	
	RAID Troubleshooting	
	Multipathing Overview	
	SAN Multipathing	
	Multipath Configuration	
	Multipathing Best Practices	
	LDAP and OpenLDAP	
	Troubleshooting OpenLDAP	
	LDAP and 389 Directory Server	
	Troubleshooting 389 Directory Server	
	NIS and NIS+ (YP)	
	NIS Troubleshooting Aids	
Module 9: Topic Group 6	DNS Concepts	• Lab Tasks
	<ul><li>DNS concepts</li><li>DNS Troubleshooting</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Troubleshooting Problems: Topic Group 6</li> </ul>
	DNS Troubleshooting     DNS Troubleshooting	Troubleshooling Problems. Tople croup o
	Apache Concepts	
	Apache Troubleshooting     Apache Troubleshooting	
	Apache Troubleshooting     TD Concents	
	FTP Concepts	
	FTP Troubleshooting	
	Squid Concepts	
	Squid Troubleshooting	

#### Module 10: Topic Group 7

- Samba Concepts
- Samba Troubleshooting
- Postfix Concepts
- Postfix Troubleshooting
- Postfix Troubleshooting
- IMAP & POP Concepts
- IMAP/POP Troubleshooting
- MariaDB
- MariaDB Troubleshooting

#### • Lab Tasks

- Troubleshooting Problems: Topic Group 7 Topic

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